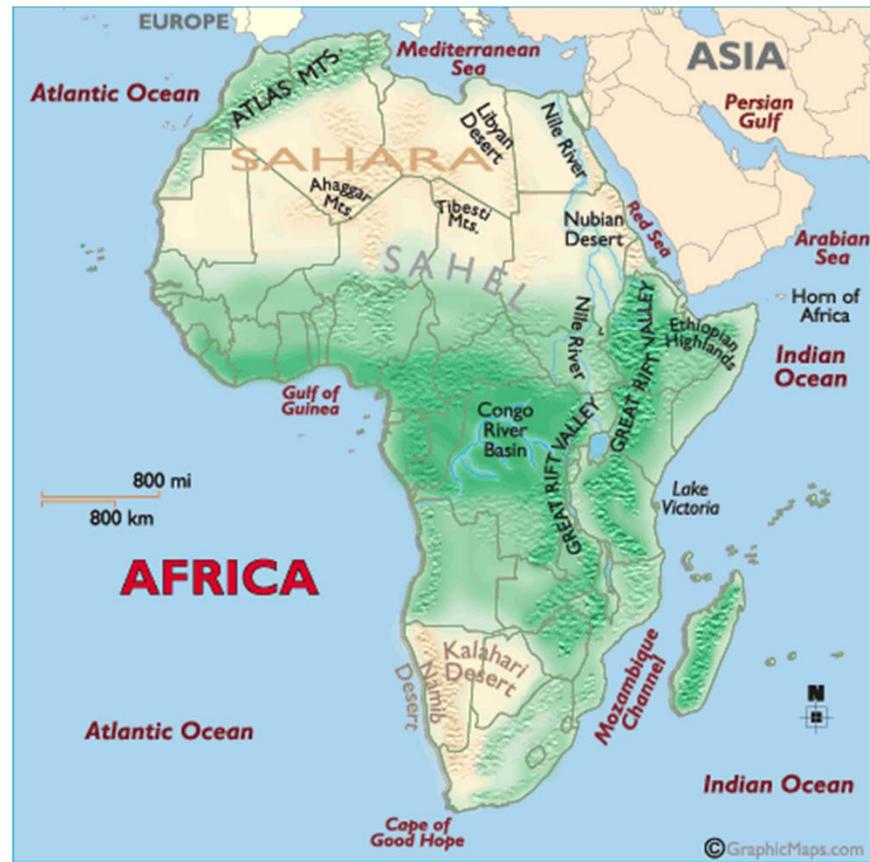


Africa

This power-point was used in a high school lesson, preparing students for reading a chapter on early African civilizations. The before reading activities including: 1) vocabulary instruction, 2) introduction of background knowledge, and 3) preview of the chapter.

Anita L. Archer, PHD

Africa



Sahara



Sahara



ethnic group *n*

An ethnic group is a group of people who share the same ancestors, culture, language, religion, and customs.

Africa has hundreds of ethnic group.

Visual Learning: What are some the differences between these ethnic groups?

ethnic groups



ethnic groups



ethnic group



What are some the differences between these ethnic groups?

Begin by saying:

Some of the differences between these ethnic groups include:

African Beginnings

migrate *v*

When people **migrate**, they move from one place to to settle in another.

When animals **migrate**, the animals move from one place to another place at a specific season usually to get food or to breed.

migrate

Visual Learning - Why do you think this group is migrating?



© picture alliance/dpa

Why do you think this group is migrating?

Begin by saying:

I think this group is migrating for the following reasons:

migrate



migrate

migrate

migration

migrants

4000 years ago the Bantu began to **migrate** to other areas of Africa. Because of this **migration**, the Bantu **migrants** shared their language with other people in Africa.

Stone Age

- Why was this age referred to as the Stone Age?

Stone Age - tools



Stone Age - Tools



Why was this age referred to as the Stone Age?

Begin by saying:

This age was referred by the Stone Age because.....

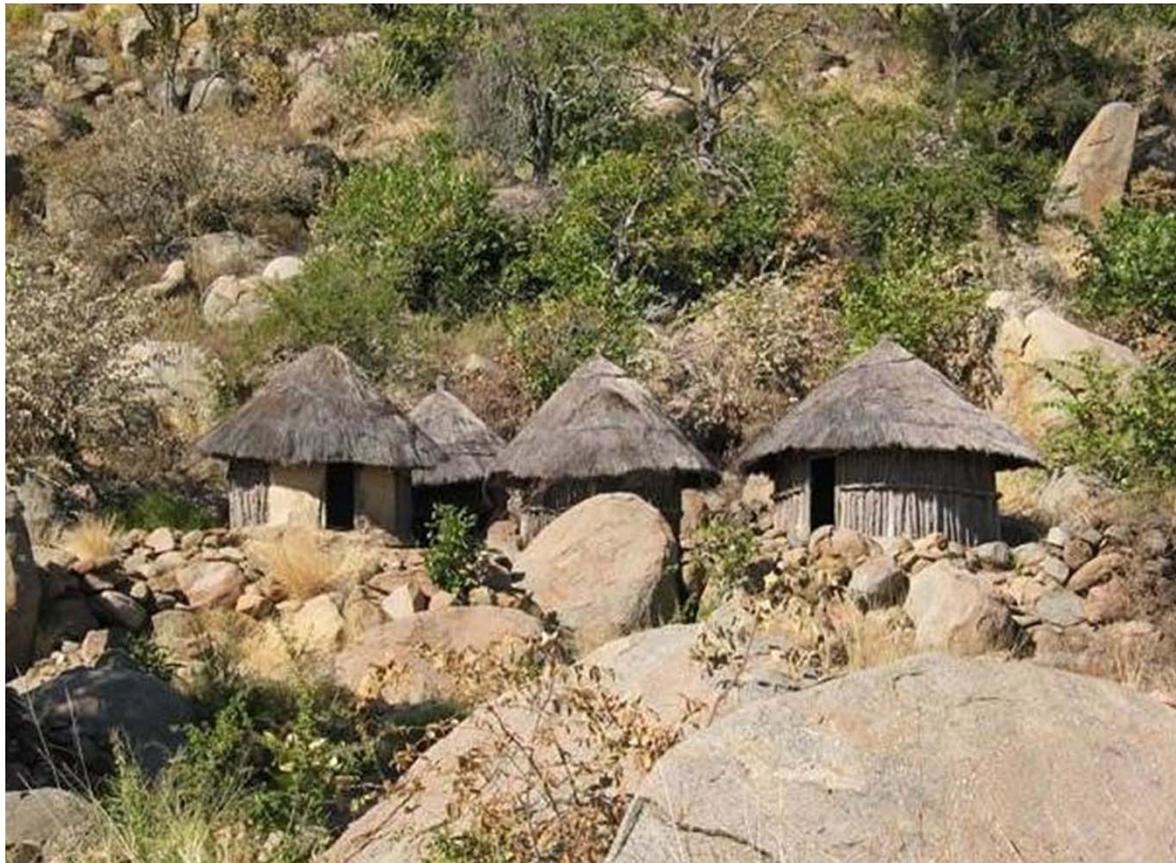
settlements

settle

settlements

Visual Learning: What can you conclude about the houses in early African settlements?

settlements



settlements



settlements



What can you conclude about the houses in early African settlements?

Begin by saying:

From these illustrations of houses in early African settlements, I could conclude that

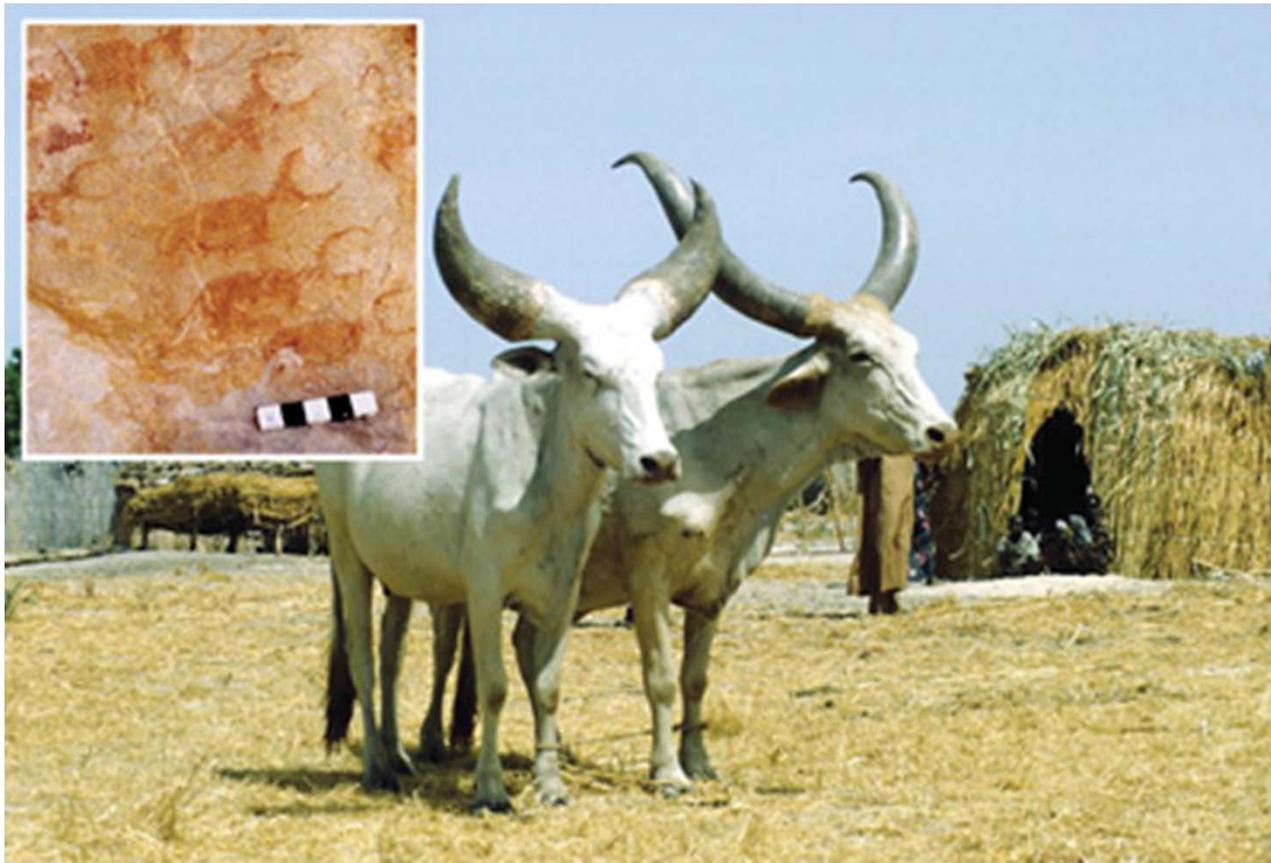
.....

domestic

A **domestic** animal is one that is not wild and is kept either on a farm or as a pet.

When you **domesticate** a wild animal, you tame them for some human use.

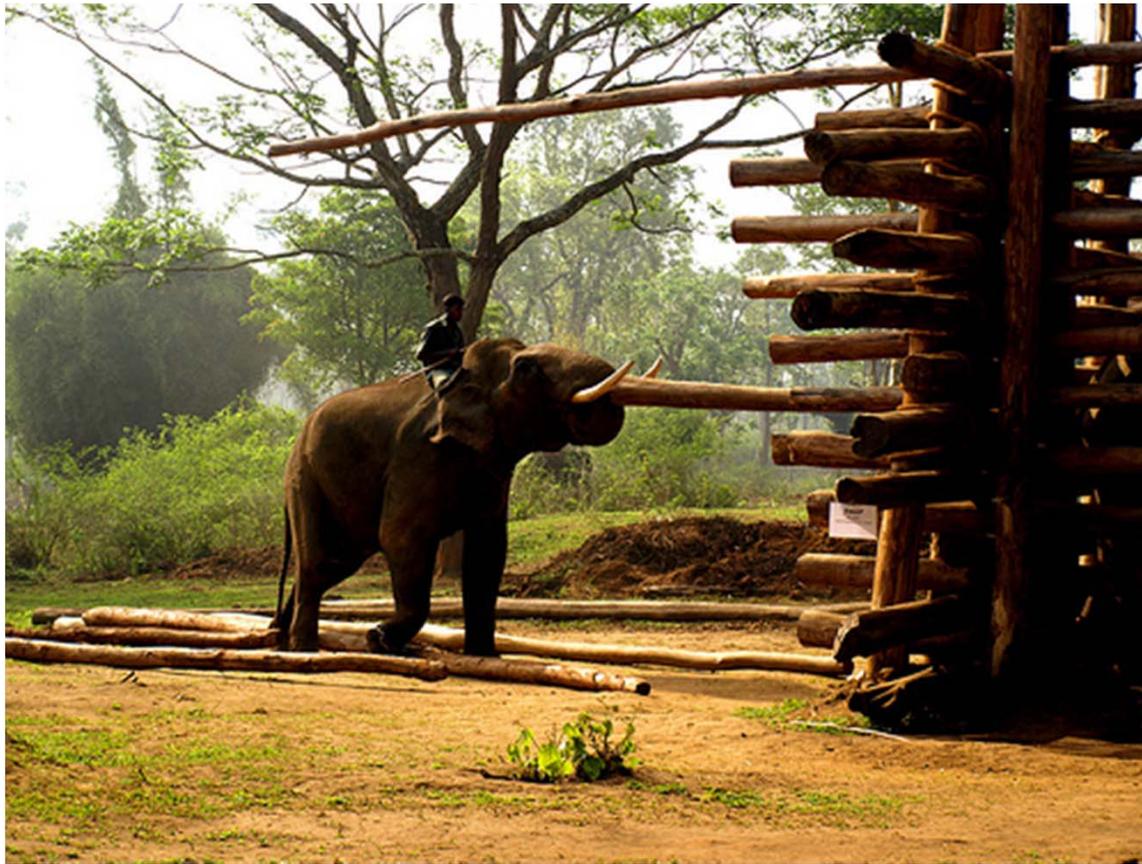
domesticate - cattle



domesticate - cattle



domesticate - elephants



domesticate - dogs



civilization

A **civilization** is a human society that has cities, a central government, and usually has writing, art, and architecture.

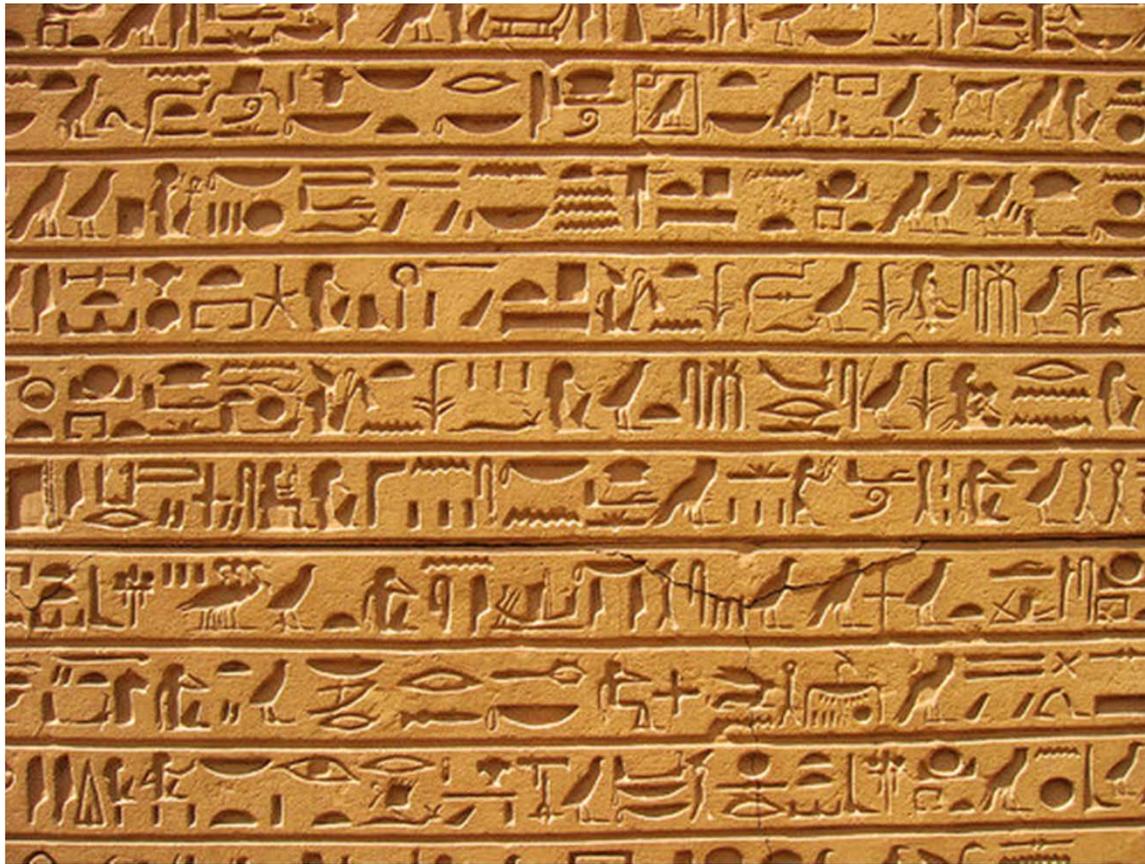
civilization - cities



civilization - art



African Writing



African Writing

THE COMPLETE VAI SYLLABARY

	i	a	u	e	ɛ	ɔ	o
p	𐎗	𐎘	𐎙	𐎚	𐎛	𐎜	𐎝
b	𐎞	𐎟	𐎠	𐎡	𐎢	𐎣	𐎤
ɓ	𐎥	𐎦	𐎧	𐎨	𐎩	𐎪	𐎫
mɓ	𐎬	𐎭	𐎮	𐎯	𐎰	𐎱	𐎲
kp	𐎳	𐎴	𐎵	𐎶	𐎷	𐎸	𐎹
mgb	𐎺	𐎻	𐎼	𐎽	𐎾	𐎿	𐏀
gb	𐏁	𐏂	𐏃	𐏄	𐏅	𐏆	𐏇
f	𐏈	𐏉	𐏊	𐏋	𐏌	𐏍	𐏎
v	𐏏	𐏐	𐏑	𐏒	𐏓	𐏔	𐏕
t	𐏖	𐏗	𐏘	𐏙	𐏚	𐏛	𐏜
d	𐏝	𐏞	𐏟	𐏠	𐏡	𐏢	𐏣
l	𐏤	𐏥	𐏦	𐏧	𐏨	𐏩	𐏪
ɾ	𐏫	𐏬	𐏭	𐏮	𐏯	𐏰	𐏱
nd	𐏲	𐏳	𐏴	𐏵	𐏶	𐏷	𐏸
s	𐏹	𐏺	𐏻	𐏼	𐏽	𐏾	𐏿
n	𐐀	𐐁	𐐂	𐐃	𐐄	𐐅	𐐆
o	𐐇	𐐈	𐐉	𐐊	𐐋	𐐌	𐐍
j	𐐎	𐐏	𐐐	𐐑	𐐒	𐐓	𐐔
nj	𐐕	𐐖	𐐗	𐐘	𐐙	𐐚	𐐛
y	𐐜	𐐝	𐐞	𐐟	𐐠	𐐡	𐐢
k	𐐣	𐐤	𐐥	𐐦	𐐧	𐐨	𐐩
ɟ	𐐪	𐐫	𐐬	𐐭	𐐮	𐐯	𐐰
g	𐐱	𐐲	𐐳	𐐴	𐐵	𐐶	𐐷
h	𐐸	𐐹	𐐺	𐐻	𐐼	𐐽	𐐾
w	𐐿	𐑀	𐑁	𐑂	𐑃	𐑄	𐑅
ɸ	𐑆	𐑇	𐑈	𐑉	𐑊	𐑋	𐑌
m	𐑍	𐑎	𐑏	𐑐	𐑑	𐑒	𐑓
n	𐑔	𐑕	𐑖	𐑗	𐑘	𐑙	𐑚
ny	𐑛	𐑜	𐑝	𐑞	𐑟	𐑠	𐑡
ɲ	𐑢	𐑣	𐑤	𐑥	𐑦	𐑧	𐑨
ɽ	𐑩	𐑪	𐑫	𐑬	𐑭	𐑮	𐑯

Preview Strategy

Beginning

Title

Middle

Headings

Subheadings

End

Questions

Preview

African Beginnings

Changing survival skills

Hunting and Gathering

Farming and Herding

Early Settlements

Preview

African Beginnings

Changing survival skills

Hunting and Gathering

Farming and Herding

Early Settlements

Civilizations on the Nile

Egypt

Nubia

Preview

African Beginnings

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The Bantu Migrations

Why migrate?

Buntus Spread Their Language

Ethnic Groups